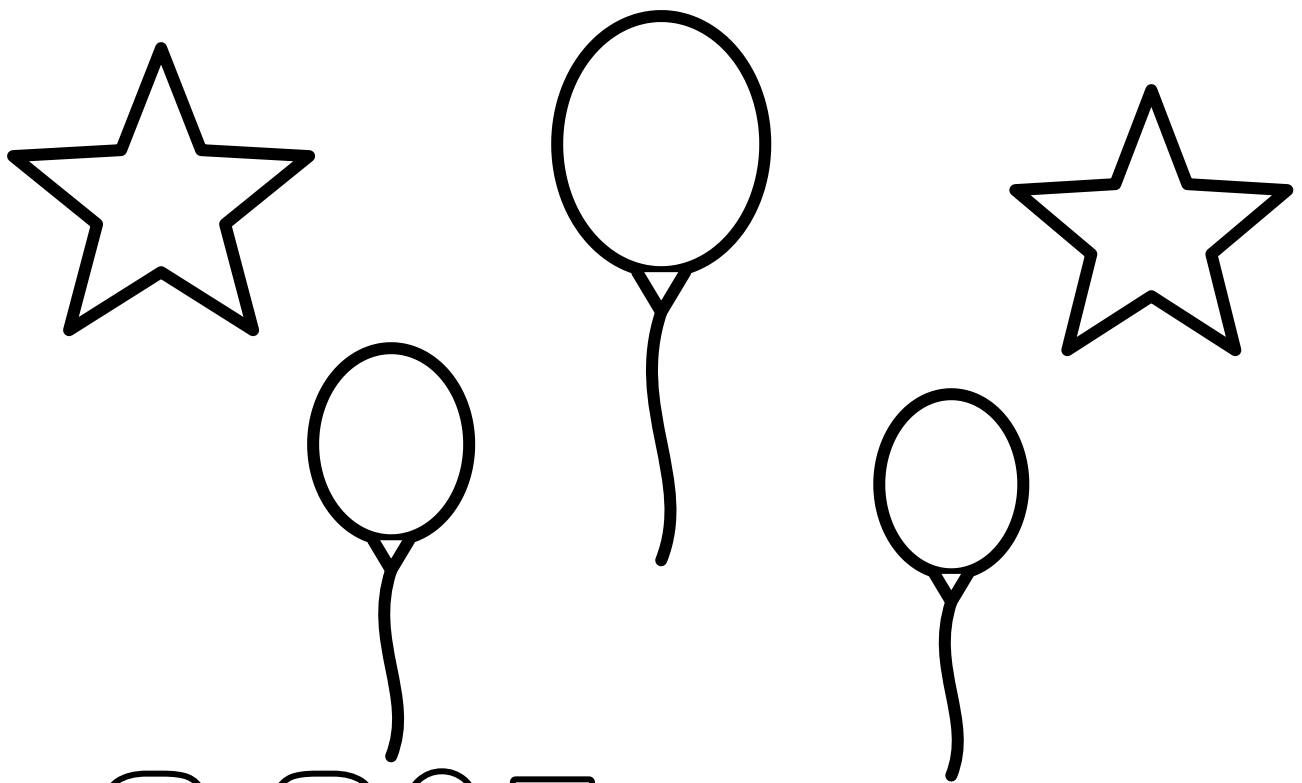




Mitosz

